Sigma-Aldrich.

Product Information

Phosphatase Inhibitor Cocktail 2

Aqueous solution

P5726

Product Description

Crude cell extracts contain various endogenous enzymes, such as proteases and phosphatases, which can modify proteins present in the extract. The best way to improve the yield of native proteins is to add inhibitors of these enzymes known to be present in the source material.

This phosphatase inhibitor cocktail has been optimized and tested for tyrosine protein phosphatases, acid and alkaline phosphatases. The individual components of this proprietary formulation have specific inhibitory properties. A description of each inhibitor is given below:

- Sodium orthovanadate: inhibits several ATPases, protein tyrosine phosphatases, and other phosphate-transferring enzymes¹
- Sodium molybdate: inhibits acid and phosphoprotein phosphatases²
- Sodium tartrate: inhibits acid phosphatases³
- Imidazole: inhibits alkaline phosphatases4

Several dissertations⁵⁻¹⁸ have cited use of product P5726 in their protocols.

Product

P5726 is supplied as a clear aqueous solution. P5726 has been sterile-filtered through a 0.2 μ m membrane and the bottles are aseptically filled.

Storage/Stability

P5726 is shipped on cooler packs ("wet ice"). It is recommended to store P5726 at 2-8 °C. P5726 is stable for two years as supplied. Dark coloration may develop upon storage, which does not affect activity.

Precautions and Disclaimer

For R&D use only. Not for drug, household, or other uses. Please consult the Safety Data Sheet for information regarding hazards and safe handling practices.

Usage

1

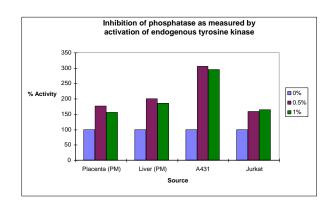
One mL will inhibit phosphatase activities found in the $100,000 \times g$ supernatant from human placenta, bovine liver, rabbit muscle, A431, or Jurkat cell extracts at a protein concentration of ~ 5 mg/mL.

One mL of cocktail solution is used to prepare 100 mL of supernatant that contains a maximum of 500 mg of protein. Thus, 1 mL of cocktail solution should be added per 500 mg of protein extracted from the tissue in use, or 1 mL of cocktail solution per 100 mL of extraction buffer.

This product has been tested on cell extracts from various animal tissues:

- Cytosolic and TRITON™ X-100 extracts of bovine liver and human placenta
- Cytosolic extract of rabbit muscle
- TRITON™ X-100 extracts of A431 and Jurkat cells

P5726 was found to inhibit phosphatase activities as measured with p-nitrophenyl phosphate (pNPP) at pH 7.5, and tyrosine protein phosphatase activity as measured by dephosphorylation of ^{32}P -Tyr-myelin basic protein at pH 7.6.





References

- Beynon, R.J., and Bond, J.S. (eds.), Proteolytic Enzymes: A Practical Approach. IRL Press at Oxford University Press (Oxford, UK), p. 207 (1989).
- 2. Jain, M.K., *Handbook of Enzyme Inhibitors*. John Wiley & Sons (New York, NY), p. 222 (1982).
- 3. Jain, p. 334.
- 4. Jain, pp. 189-190.
- 5. Madera, Dmitri, "Cooperating Events in Core Binding Factor Leukemia Development". University of Massachusetts Worcester, Ph.D. dissertation, pp. 79, 80 (2011).
- Mössenböck, Karin, "A Story in Brown and White Regulation of Metabolic Homeostasis by Brown Adipose Tissue". Ruperto Carola University Heidelberg, Dr. rer. nat. dissertation, p. 132 (2015).
- 7. Clayton, Benjamin Lawrence Linner, "The integrated stress response in hypoxia induced diffuse white matter injury". University of Chicago, Ph.D. dissertation, p. 41 (2016).
- 8. Grier, William Kane, "Enhancement of spatially-controlled MSC responses in a multi-compartment CG scaffold for tendon-bone junction regeneration". University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Ph.D. dissertation, p. 184 (2017).
- Rayaprolu, Sruti, "Using mouse models to understand pleiotropic neurodegenerative disorders". Eberhard-Karls-Universität Tübingen, Dr. rer. nat. dissertation, p. 131 (2018).
- Yang, Bingyan Jessica, "Cardiac Interstitial Cell Fate in Embryonic and Neonatal Microenvironments". University of California San Diego / San Diego State University, Ph.D. dissertation, pp. 30, 86 (2019).
- 11. Chamberlain, Nicolas, "Pathological Consequences of Pdi Oxidoreductase Activity on Viral Protein Maturation". University of Vermont, Ph.D. dissertation, pp. 64, 66, 68, 113, 115, 117 (2020).
- 12. Howard, Cory M., "Characterization of the CXCR4-LASP1-eIF4F Axis in Triple-Negative Breast Cancer". University of Toledo, Ph.D. dissertation, pp. 77, 110 (2020).
- 13. Nguyen, Thien Anh, "Sex-Linked Neuroligins and Their Roles at Synapses". Georgetown University, Ph.D. dissertation, p. 38 (2020).

- 14. Quejada, Jose Rafael Navarro, "The impact of Zfp106 on mouse muscle homeostasis". Columbia University, Ph.D. dissertation, p. 123 (2020).
- 15. Zhan, Huiwang, "Migratory Transitions and Oncogenic Transformation in Epithelial Cells Are Controlled by the Threshold of the Ras/PI3L/ERK Excitable Network". Johns Hopkins University, Ph.D. dissertation, p. 65 (2020).
- 16. Noomuna, Panae, "Inhibition of Erythrocyte Band 3 Tyrosine Phosphorylation: Characterization of a Novel Therapy for Sickle Cell Disease and Malaria". Purdue University, Ph.D. dissertation, p. 99 (2021).
- 17. Trub, Alec Gibson, "Non-Lysine Acyl Modifications and Their Effects on Cellular Function". Duke University, Ph.D. dissertation, p. 23 (2021).
- 18. Frando, Andrew, "The *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* protein *O*-phosphorylation landscape". University of Washington, Ph.D. dissertation, p. 22 (2022).

Notice

We provide information and advice to our customers on application technologies and regulatory matters to the best of our knowledge and ability, but without obligation or liability. Existing laws and regulations are to be observed in all cases by our customers. This also applies in respect to any rights of third parties. Our information and advice do not relieve our customers of their own responsibility for checking the suitability of our products for the envisaged purpose.

The information in this document is subject to change without notice and should not be construed as a commitment by the manufacturing or selling entity, or an affiliate. We assume no responsibility for any errors that may appear in this document.

Technical Assistance

Visit the tech service page at <u>SigmaAldrich.com/techservice</u>.

Standard Warranty

The applicable warranty for the products listed in this publication may be found at SigmaAldrich.com/terms.

Contact Information

For the location of the office nearest you, go to SigmaAldrich.com/offices.

The life science business of Merck operates as MilliporeSigma in the U.S. and Canada.

Merck and Sigma-Aldrich are trademarks of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany or its affiliates. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners. Detailed information on trademarks is available via publicly accessible resources.

