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# **Product Information**

SILu™Prot CCL2, C-C motif chemokine 2, human recombinant, expressed in HEK cells SIL MS Protein Standard, <sup>13</sup>C- and <sup>15</sup>N-labeled

Catalog Number **MSST0035** Storage Temperature –20 °C

Synonyms: HC11, Monocyte chemoattractant protein 1, Monocyte chemotactic and activating factor (MCAF), Monocyte chemotactic protein 1(MCP-1), Monocyte secretory protein JE, Small-inducible cytokine A2

# **Product Description**

SILu<sup>TM</sup>Prot CCL2 is a recombinant, stable isotopelabeled human CCL2 which incorporates [ $^{13}C_6$ ,  $^{15}N_4$ ]-Arginine and [ $^{13}C_6$ ,  $^{15}N_2$ ]-Lysine. Expressed in human 293 cells, it is designed to be used as an internal standard for bioanalysis of CCL2 in mass spectrometry. SILu<sup>TM</sup>Prot CCL2 is a homodimer consisting of 96 amino acids (including C-terminal polyhistidine and FLAG® tags), with a calculated molecular mass of 11.2 kDa.

CCL2, the most thoroughly characterized CC chemokine, is a monocyte-specific chemoattractant that was demonstrated to attract T lymphocytes and NK cells, but not neutrophils.1 Enhanced expression of CCL2 was demonstrated in a variety of pathologic conditions, associated with inflammation and mononuclear cell infiltration. Extensive experimental evidence suggests CCL2 is highly expressed in atherosclerotic plaques.2 In a recent study, CCL2 was shown to have value as a biomarker for risk stratification in both the initial and the chronic phases after an acute coronary syndrome (ACS). In contrast to CRP, CCL2 levels may be an indicator of long-term cardiovascular risk rather than a marker of acute prognosis. In urine, CCL2 levels were directly associated to Systemic Lupus Erythematosus disease activity, making it a non-invasive biomarker (avoiding blood sampling or tissue biopsies).3

Each vial contains 10–13 μg of SILu™Prot CCL2 standard, lyophilized from a solution of phosphate buffered saline. Vial content was determined by the Bradford method using BSA as a calibrator. The correction factor from the Bradford method to Amino Acid Analysis is 60% for this protein.

Identity: Confirmed by peptide mapping

Purity: ≥95% (SDS-PAGE)

Heavy amino acid incorporation efficiency: ≥98% (MS)

UniProt: P13500

# Sequence Information

The C-terminal polyhistidine and FLAG tags are italicized.

QPDAINAPVTCCYNFTNRKISVQRLASYRRITSSKCPK EAVIFKTIVAKEICADPKQKWVQDSMDHLDKQTQTPK TDYKDDDDKGHHHHHHHHGGQ

## **Precautions and Disclaimer**

This product is for R&D use only, not for drug, household, or other uses. Please consult the Safety Data Sheet for information regarding hazards and safe handling practices.

# **Preparation Instructions**

Briefly centrifuge the vial before opening. It is recommended to reconstitute the protein in sterile ultrapure water to a final concentration of 100 µg/mL.

# Storage/Stability

Store the lyophilized product at -20 °C. The product is stable for at least 2 years as supplied. After reconstitution, it is recommended to store the protein in working aliquots at -20 °C.

#### References

- Gonzalez-Quesada, C., and Frangogiannis, N.G., Monocyte Chemoattractant Protein (MCP-1)/CCL2 as a biomarker in Acute Coronary Syndromes. Curr. Atheroscler. Rep., 11, 131-138 (2009).
- Nelken, N.A. et al., Monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 in human atheromatous plaques. *J. Clin. Invest.*, 88, 1121-1127 (1991).
- Barbado, J. et al., MCP-1 in urine as biomarker of disease activity in Systemic Lupus Erythematosus, Cytokine, 60, 583-586 (2012).

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## Legal Information

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